

Kido Group Corporation

Separate financial statements

For the fourth quarter ended 31 December 2025

Kido Group Corporation

CONTENTS

	<i>Pages</i>
General information	1 - 2
Separate balance sheet	3 - 4
Separate income statement	5
Separate cash flow statement	6 - 7
Notes to the separate financial statements	8 - 36

Kido Group Corporation

GENERAL INFORMATION

THE COMPANY

Kido Group Corporation ("the Company") is a shareholding company incorporated under the Law on Enterprise of Vietnam pursuant to the Business Registration Certificate ("BRC") No. 4103001184 issued by the Department of Planning and Investment ("DPI") of Ho Chi Minh City on 6 September 2002 and the subsequent amended Enterprise Registration Certificates ("ERC").

The Company's shares were listed on the Ho Chi Minh Stock Exchange in accordance with the License No. 39/UBCK-GPNY issued by the State Securities Commission on 18 November 2005.

The current principal activities of the Company are to sell and purchase of food products, oils raw materials and manage investments in subsidiaries.

The Company's registered head office is located at 3rd Floor, V5 Tower, Sunrise City South, 23 Nguyen Huu Tho, Tan Hung Ward, Ho Chi Minh City, Vietnam.

BOARD OF DIRECTORS

Members of the Board of Directors during the period and at the date of this report are:

Mr Tran Kim Thanh	Chairman	
Mr Tran Le Nguyen	Vice Chairman	
Ms Vuong Buu Linh	Member	
Ms Vuong Ngoc Xiem	Member	
Mr Tran Quoc Nguyen	Member	
Ms Nguyen Thi Xuan Lieu	Member	
Mr Nguyen Van Thuan	Independent member	Dismissed on June 5, 2025
Mr Nguyen Gia Huy Chuong	Independent member	Dismissed on June 5, 2025
Mr Nguyen Duc Tri	Independent member	Dismissed on June 5, 2025
Mr Nguyen Quoc Bao	Independent member	Appointed on June 5, 2025
Mr Le Cao Thuan	Independent member	Appointed on June 5, 2025

BOARD OF SUPERVISION

Members of the Board of Supervision during the period and at the date of this report are:

Ms Nguyen Thi Ngoc Chi	Head
Mr Luong Quang Hien	Member
Ms Luong My Duyen	Member

MANAGEMENT

Members of the management during the period and at the date of this report are:

Mr Tran Le Nguyen	General Director
Ms Vuong Buu Linh	Deputy General Director
Ms Vuong Ngoc Xiem	Deputy General Director
Ms Nguyen Thi Xuan Lieu	Deputy General Director
Mr Wang Ching Hua	Deputy General Director
Mr Mai Xuan Tram	Deputy General Director
Mr Bui Thanh Tung	Deputy General Director
Mr Tran Quoc Nguyen	Deputy General Director
Mr Tran Tien Hoang	Deputy General Director
Mr Ma Thanh Danh	Deputy General Director
Mr Nguyen Cong Hao	Deputy General Director

Kido Group Corporation

GENERAL INFORMATION (continued)

LEGAL REPRESENTATIVE

The legal representative of the Company during the period and at the date of this report is Mr Tran Kim Thanh.

Mr Tran Le Nguyen is authorized by Mr Tran Kim Thanh to sign the accompanying separate financial statements for the period ended 31 December 2025 in accordance with the Letter of Authorisation No. 20/2026/UQ-KDC dated 1 January 2026.

Kido Group Corporation
SEPARATE BALANCE SHEET
as at 31 December 2025

B01-DN


VND


Code	ASSETS	Notes	31 December 2025	31 December 2024
100	A. CURRENT ASSETS		2,660,045,603,755	3,304,443,685,242
110	I. Cash and cash equivalents	4	1,282,406,530,132	868,000,487,198
111	1. Cash		209,406,530,132	827,000,487,198
112	2. Cash equivalents		1,073,000,000,000	41,000,000,000
120	II. Short-term investments		400,195,885	70,400,195,885
121	1. Held-for-trading securities		401,120,064	401,120,064
122	2. Provision for diminution in value of held-for-trading securities		(924,179)	(924,179)
123	3. Held-to-maturity investments	12.1	-	70,000,000,000
130	III. Current accounts receivable	5	1,118,578,426,602	2,060,765,010,136
131	1. Short-term trade receivables		689,189,861,161	781,811,801,517
132	2. Short-term advances to suppliers		32,286,374,520	215,078,538,223
135	3. Short-term loan receivables		420,000,000,000	225,000,000,000
136	4. Other short-term receivables		70,513,439,554	931,886,732,070
137	5. Provision for doubtful short-term receivables		(93,411,248,633)	(93,012,061,674)
140	IV. Inventories	6	239,437,500,451	292,955,851,806
141	1. Inventories		239,437,500,451	294,316,630,662
149	2. Provision for obsolete inventories		-	(1,360,778,856)
150	V. Other current assets		19,222,950,685	12,322,140,217
151	1. Short-term prepaid expenses	7	11,259,743,650	7,407,509,467
152	2. Value-added tax deductible		7,870,556,328	4,822,701,218
153	3. Tax and other receivables from the State	15	92,650,707	91,929,532
200	B. NON-CURRENT ASSETS		8,460,185,568,371	7,854,000,386,398
210	I. Long-term receivables	8	7,297,141,783	8,479,145,830
212	1. Long-term advance to a supplier		7,297,141,783	8,479,145,830
216	2. Other long-term receivables		-	-
220	II. Fixed assets		386,476,785,071	316,418,749,248
221	1. Tangible fixed assets	9	378,020,952,722	309,490,975,684
222	Cost		516,469,531,517	418,207,687,753
223	Accumulated depreciation		(138,448,578,795)	(108,716,712,069)
227	2. Intangible assets	10	8,455,832,349	6,927,773,564
228	Cost		44,627,675,193	41,750,175,193
229	Accumulated amortization		(36,171,842,844)	(34,822,401,629)
240	III. Long-term asset in progress		530,262,720	60,087,174,288
242	1. Construction in progress	11	530,262,720	60,087,174,288
250	IV. Long-term investments	12.2	7,980,388,579,732	7,384,117,244,522
251	1. Investments in subsidiaries		6,395,635,954,518	6,207,862,779,905
252	2. Investments in associates and jointly controlled entities		2,428,649,080,623	2,005,225,628,835
254	3. Provision for diminution in value of long-term investments		(843,896,455,409)	(828,971,164,218)
260	V. Other long-term assets		85,492,799,065	84,898,072,510
261	1. Long-term prepaid expenses	7	43,176,314,250	50,145,210,946
262	2. Deferred tax assets	26.3	42,316,484,815	34,752,861,564
270	TOTAL ASSETS		11,120,231,172,126	11,158,444,071,640

SEPARATE BALANCE SHEET (continued)
as at 30 September 2025

VND

Code	RESOURCES	Notes	31 December 2025	31 December 2024
300	C. LIABILITIES		4,041,252,087,367	4,683,326,502,467
310	I. Current liabilities		3,658,595,186,922	3,806,921,246,537
311	1. Short-term trade payables	13	683,346,928,479	923,262,812,520
312	2. Short-term advances from customers	14	30,716,871,456	389,788,049,877
313	3. Statutory obligations	15	91,008,430,206	6,689,885,772
315	4. Short-term accrued expenses	16	229,227,089,355	231,748,997,234
319	5. Other short-term payables	17	411,996,709,794	58,699,523,577
320	6. Short-term loans	18	2,144,217,123,446	2,142,095,548,534
322	7. Bonus and welfare fund		68,082,034,186	54,636,429,023
330	II. Non-current liabilities		382,656,900,445	876,405,255,930
337	1. Other long-term liabilities		6,012,000,000	1,686,414,000
338	2. Long-term loan	18	370,500,000,000	867,452,039,985
342	3. Long-term provisions		6,144,900,445	7,266,801,945
400	D. OWNERS' EQUITY		7,078,979,084,759	6,475,117,569,173
410	I. Capital	19	7,078,979,084,759	6,475,117,569,173
411	1. Share capital		2,898,063,160,000	2,898,063,160,000
411a	- Shares with voting rights		2,898,063,160,000	2,898,063,160,000
412	2. Share premium		2,292,253,519,262	2,292,253,519,262
415	3. Treasury shares		-	-
418	4. Investment and development fund		51,162,916,267	51,162,916,267
420	5. Other funds belonging to owners' equity		16,135,952,841	16,135,952,841
421	6. Undistributed earnings		1,821,363,536,389	1,217,502,020,803
421a	- Undistributed earnings by the end of prior year		1,192,082,020,805	1,173,983,796,679
421b	- Undistributed earnings of current year		629,281,515,584	43,518,224,124
440	TOTAL LIABILITIES AND OWNERS' EQUITY		11,120,231,172,126	11,158,444,071,640

Ho Chi Minh City, Vietnam
20 January 2026

Tran Minh Nguyen
Preparer

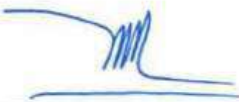

Nguyen Thi Oanh
Chief Accountant


Tran Le Nguyen
General Director


SEPARATE INCOME STATEMENT

For the fourth quarter ended 31 December 2025

Code	ITEMS	Notes	4Q 2025	4Q 2024	For the year ended 31 December 2025	For the year ended 31 December 2024
01	1. Revenue from sale of goods and rendering of services	20.1	2,831,232,233,291	3,329,485,484,286	10,410,828,643,879	10,038,773,483,969
02	2. Deductions	20.1	(56,479,714,413)	(53,770,242,621)	(194,881,521,978)	(232,556,550,980)
10	3. Net revenue from sale of goods and rendering of services	20.1	2,774,752,518,878	3,275,715,241,665	10,215,947,121,901	9,806,216,932,989
11	4. Cost of goods sold and services rendered	21	(2,544,459,766,884)	(3,035,020,140,520)	(9,448,941,809,137)	(8,976,911,032,935)
20	5. Gross profit from sale of goods and rendering of services		230,292,751,994	240,695,101,145	767,005,312,764	829,305,900,054
21	6. Finance income	20.2	685,343,779,575	37,428,935,777	1,000,615,443,603	207,222,009,884
22	7. Finance expenses	22	(53,146,215,728)	(44,953,324,342)	(200,176,185,363)	(130,575,260,443)
23	In which: Interest expense		(37,123,646,455)	(39,360,027,492)	(150,454,323,038)	(117,708,260,785)
25	8. Selling expenses	23	(174,574,772,028)	(172,374,237,405)	(664,988,124,674)	(656,646,243,906)
26	9. General and administrative expenses	24	(57,911,760,321)	(53,332,467,095)	(209,401,842,313)	(204,515,416,903)
30	10. Operating profit		630,003,783,492	7,464,008,080	693,054,604,017	44,790,988,686
31	11. Other income		19,444,004,327	1,504,299,836	26,771,207,136	4,636,123,704
32	12. Other expenses		(8,912,177,713)	(264,587,815)	(12,692,567,922)	(2,614,445,520)
40	13. Other income (loss)		10,531,826,614	1,239,712,021	14,078,639,214	2,021,678,184
50	14. Accounting profit before tax		640,535,610,106	8,703,720,101	707,133,243,231	46,812,666,870
51	15. Current corporate income tax expense	26.1	(85,415,350,898)	-	(85,415,350,898)	-
52	16. Deferred tax expense	26.3	3,969,134,704	(10,727,557,074)	7,563,623,251	(3,294,442,746)
60	17. Net profit after tax		559,089,393,912	(2,023,836,973)	629,281,515,584	43,518,224,124



Tran Minh Nguyet
Preparer



Nguyen Thi Oanh
Chief Accountant



Tran Le Nguyen
General Director

Ho Chi Minh City, Vietnam
29 January 2026



SEPARATE CASH FLOW STATEMENT
For the fourth quarter ended 31 December 2025

VND

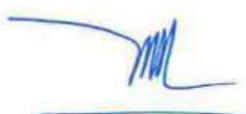
Code	ITEMS	Notes	For the year ended 31 December 2025	For the year ended 31 December 2024
	I. CASH FLOWS FROM OPERATING ACTIVITIES			
01	Accounting profit before tax		707,133,243,231	46,812,666,870
	Adjustments for:			
02	Depreciation and amortization		32,566,752,145	30,141,683,806
03	Provisions		12,841,797,794	4,042,788,073
04	Foreign exchange differences arising from revaluation of monetary accounts denominated in foreign currency		38,027,165	174,479,136
05	Profits from investing activities		(981,954,510,771)	(197,069,368,961)
06	Allocation of bond issuance and interest expense	22	153,002,323,053	120,256,260,781
08	Operating profit before changes in working capital		(76,372,367,383)	4,358,509,705
09	(Increase) decrease in receivables		241,043,067,096	346,660,447,103
10	(Increase) decrease in inventories		54,879,130,211	(176,695,431,356)
11	Increase (decrease) in payables		(250,820,905,211)	349,035,603,008
12	Decrease (Increase) in prepaid expenses		293,517,385	6,507,537,603
14	Interest paid		(150,860,910,453)	(116,031,493,011)
15	Enterprise income tax paid	15	(1,512,209,960)	(35,269,093,354)
17	Other cash outflows for operating activities		(1,176,296,335)	(570,143,172)
20	Net cash flows (used in) from operating activities		(184,526,974,650)	377,995,936,526
	II. CASH FLOWS FROM INVESTING ACTIVITIES			
21	Purchase and construction of fixed assets		(37,297,769,932)	(65,785,559,511)
22	Proceeds from disposals of fixed assets		21,666,667	-
23	Bank term deposits and purchase of bonds		(420,000,000,000)	(295,000,000,000)
24	Collections from bank term deposits and long-term bond		295,000,000,000	-
25	Payments for investments in other entities		(187,859,209,440)	(616,832,480,339)
26	Collection from sale of investments in other entities		1,180,026,830,935	-
27	Dividends and interest received		266,493,017,101	197,210,137,045
30	Net cash flows (used in) from investing activities		1,096,384,535,331	(730,407,902,805)

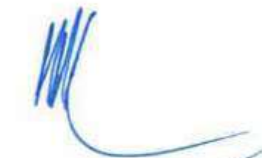
SEPARATE CASH FLOW STATEMENT (continued)
For the fourth quarter ended 31 December 2025


VND

Code	ITEMS	Notes	For the year ended 31 December 2025	For the year ended 31 December 2024
	III. CASH FLOWS FROM FINANCING ACTIVITIES			
31	Re-issuance of treasury shares/share issuance		-	29,910,000
33	Drawdown of borrowings	18	9,711,006,315,544	7,754,329,123,208
34	Repayment of borrowings	18	(10,208,384,780,632)	(7,388,110,831,949)
36	Dividends paid		(67,969,750)	(440,951,905,530)
40	Net cash used in from financing activities		(497,446,434,838)	(74,703,704,271)
50	Net (decrease) increase in cash and cash equivalents for the period		414,411,125,843	(427,115,670,550)
60	Cash and cash equivalent at beginning of the period	4	868,000,487,198	1,295,109,444,030
61	Impact of exchange rate fluctuation		(5,082,909)	6,713,718
70	Cash at end of the period	4	1,282,406,530,132	868,000,487,198

Ho Chi Minh City, Vietnam
29 January 2026


Tran Minh Nguyet
Preparer


Nguyen Thi Oanh
Chief Accountant


Tran Le Nguyen
General Director



NOTES TO THE SEPARATE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
as at 31 December 2025 and for the 4th quarter of 2025

1. CORPORATE INFORMATION

Kido Group Corporation ("the Company") is a shareholding company incorporated under the Law on Enterprise of Vietnam pursuant to the Business Registration Certificate No. 4103001184 issued by the Department of Planning and Investment ("DPI") of Ho Chi Minh City on 6 September 2002 and the subsequent amended Enterprise Registration Certificates ("ERC").

The Company's shares were listed on the Ho Chi Minh Stock Exchange in accordance with the License No.39/UBCK-GPNY issued by the State Securities Commission on 18 November 2005.

The current principal activities of the Company are to sell and purchase food, oils raw materials and manage investments in subsidiaries.

The Company's normal course of business cycle is 12 months.

The Company's registered head office is located at 3rd Floor, V5 Tower, Sunrise City South, 23 Nguyen Huu Tho, Tan Hung Ward, Ho Chi Minh City, Vietnam.

2. BASIS OF PREPARATION

2.1 Purpose of preparing the separate financial statements

The Company has subsidiaries as disclosed in Note 12.2 of the separate financial statements. The Company prepared these separate financial statements to meet the prevailing requirements in relation to disclosure of information, specifically the Circular No. 96/2020/TT-BTC on disclosure of information on the securities market. Concurrently, the Company has also prepared the consolidated financial statements of the Company and its subsidiaries ("the Group") for the period ended 30 June 2025 dated 15 July 2025.

Users of the separate financial statements should read them together with the said consolidated financial statements in order to obtain full information on the consolidated financial position, consolidated results of operations and consolidated cash flows of the Group as a whole.

2.2 Accounting standards and system

The separate financial statements of the Company, expressed in Vietnam Dong ("VND"), are prepared in accordance with the Vietnamese Enterprise Accounting System and Vietnamese Accounting Standards issued by the Ministry of Finance as per:

- ▶ Decision No. 149/2001/QĐ-BTC dated 31 December 2001 on the Issuance and Promulgation of Four Vietnamese Accounting Standards (Series 1);
- ▶ Decision No. 165/2002/QĐ-BTC dated 31 December 2002 on the Issuance and Promulgation of Six Vietnamese Accounting Standards (Series 2);
- ▶ Decision No. 234/2003/QĐ-BTC dated 30 December 2003 on the Issuance and Promulgation of Six Vietnamese Accounting Standards (Series 3);
- ▶ Decision No. 12/2005/QĐ-BTC dated 15 February 2005 on the Issuance and Promulgation of Six Vietnamese Accounting Standards (Series 4); and
- ▶ Decision No. 100/2005/QĐ-BTC dated 28 December 2005 on the Issuance and Promulgation of Four Vietnamese Accounting Standards (Series 5).

Accordingly, the accompanying separate financial statements, including their utilization are not designed for those who are not informed about Vietnam's accounting principles, procedures and practices and furthermore are not intended to present the separate financial position and separate results of operations and separate cash flows in accordance with accounting principles and practices generally accepted in countries other than Vietnam.

NOTES TO THE SEPARATE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (continued)
as at 31 December 2025 and for the 4th quarter of 2025

2. BASIS OF PREPARATION (continued)

2.3 *Applied accounting documentation system*

The Company's applied accounting documentation system is the General Journal system.

2.4 *Fiscal year*

The Company's fiscal year applicable for the preparation of its separate financial statements starts on 1 January and ends on 31 December.

2.5 *Accounting currency*

The separate financial statements are prepared in VND which is also the Company's accounting currency.

3. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

3.1 *Cash and cash equivalents*

Cash and cash equivalents comprise cash on hand, cash in banks and short-term, highly liquid investments with an original maturity of less than three months that are readily convertible into known amounts of cash and that are subject to an insignificant risk of change in value.

3.2 *Inventories*

Inventories are measured at their historical costs. The cost of inventories comprises costs of purchase, costs of conversion (including raw materials, direct labor cost, other directly related cost, manufacturing general overheads allocated based on the normal operating capacity) incurred in bringing the inventories to their present location and condition.

In case the net realizable value is lower than the original price, it must be calculated according to the net realizable value.

Net realisable value ("NRV") represents the estimated selling price in the ordinary course of business less the estimated costs to complete and the estimated costs necessary to make the sale.

The perpetual method is used to record inventories, which are valued as follows:

- | | | |
|-------------------------------------|---|--|
| Raw materials, tools and spare part | - | cost of purchase on a weighted average basis. |
| Finished goods and work-in process | - | cost of finished goods, semi products,
merchandise on a weighted average basis. |

Provision for obsolete inventories

An inventory provision is created for the estimated loss arising due to the impairment of value (through diminution, damage, obsolescence, etc.) of raw materials, merchandise goods, and other inventories owned by the Company, based on appropriate evidence of impairment available at the balance sheet date. When inventories are expired, obsolescence, damage or become useless, the difference between the provision previously made and the historical cost of inventories are included in the separate income statement.

Increases or decreases to the provision balance are recorded into the cost of goods sold account in the separate income statement.

NOTES TO THE SEPARATE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (continued)
as at 31 December 2025 and for the 4th quarter of 2025

3. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)

3.3 Receivables

Receivables are presented in the separate balance sheet at the carrying amounts due from customers and other debtors, after provision for doubtful receivables.

The provision for doubtful receivables represents amounts of outstanding receivables at the balance sheet date which are doubtful of being recovered. Increases or decreases to the provision balance are recorded into general and administrative expense account in the separate income statement. When bad debts are determined as unrecoverable and accountant writes off those bad debts, the differences between the provision for doubtful receivables previously made and historical cost of receivables are included in the separate income statement.

3.4 Tangible fixed assets

Tangible fixed assets are stated at cost less accumulated depreciation.

The cost of a tangible fixed asset comprises its purchase price and any directly attributable costs of bringing the tangible fixed asset to working condition for its intended use and the costs of dismantling and removing the asset and restoring the site on which it is located, if any.

Expenditures for additions and improvements are added to the carrying amount of the assets and expenditures for maintenance and repairs are charged to the separate income statement as incurred.

When tangible fixed assets are sold or retired, any gain or loss resulting from their disposal (the difference between the net disposal proceeds and the carrying amount) is included in the separate income statement.

3.5 Intangible assets

Intangible assets are stated at cost less accumulated amortization.

The cost of an intangible asset comprises its purchase price and any directly attributable costs of preparing the intangible asset for its intended use.

Expenditures for additions and improvements are added to the carrying amount of the assets and other expenditures are charged to the separate income statement as incurred.

When intangible assets are sold or retired, any gain or loss resulting from their disposal (the difference between the net disposal proceeds and the carrying amount) is included in the separate income statement.

3.6 Depreciation and amortization

Depreciation of tangible fixed assets and amortization of intangible assets are calculated on a straight-line basis over the estimated useful life of each asset as follows:

Buildings and structures	10 - 50 years
Machinery and equipment	5 - 10 years
Means of transportation	6 - 10 years
Office equipment	3 - 5 years
Computer software	3 - 20 years

3.7 Construction in progress

Construction in progress represents the costs of acquiring new assets that have not yet been fully installed or the costs of construction that have not yet been fully completed. Construction in progress is stated at cost, which includes all necessary costs to construct, repair, renovate, expand, or re-equip the projects with technologies, such as construction costs, tools and equipment costs, project management costs, construction consulting costs, and borrowing costs that are eligible for capitalization.

NOTES TO THE SEPARATE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (continued)
as at 31 December 2025 and for the 4th quarter of 2025

3. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)

3.7 Construction in progress (continued)

Construction in progress will be transferred to the appropriate fixed asset account when these assets are fully installed or the construction project is fully completed, and depreciation of these assets will commence when they are ready for their intended use.

Construction costs are recognized as expenses when such costs do not meet the conditions to be recognized as fixed assets.

3.8 Borrowing costs

Borrowing costs consist of interest and other costs that the Company incurs in connection with the borrowing of funds and are recorded as expense during the year in which they are incurred.

3.9 Prepaid expenses

Prepaid expenses are reported as short-term or long-term prepaid expenses on the separate balance sheet and amortized over the period for which the amounts are paid or the period in which economic benefits are generated in relation to these expenses.

Prepaid land rental

Prepaid land rental represents the unamortized balances of payments made to obtain the transferred land lease rights under the land lease contract No. 29/HDTD-02 dated 5 February 2002 between the transferrer and Department of Natural Resources and Environment of Ho Chi Minh City for the Land lot at Tan Thoi Hiep Industrial Park, District 12, Ho Chi Minh City validated until 5 December 2048. Such prepaid rental is recognized as a long-term prepaid expense for allocation to the separate income statement over the remaining lease period according to Circular No. 45/2013/TT-BTC issued by the Ministry of Finance on 25 April 2013 guiding the management, use and depreciation of fixed assets.

3.10 Investments

Investments in subsidiaries

In subsidiaries over which the Company has control are carried at cost.

Distributions from accumulated net profits of the subsidiaries arising subsequent to the date of acquisition are recognised in the separate income statement. Distributions from sources which are attributable to period before obtaining controls are considered a recovery of investment and are deducted to the cost of the investment.

Investment in associates

Investments in associates over which the Company has significant influence are carried at cost.

Distributions from accumulated net profits of the associates arising subsequent to the date of acquisition are recognised in the separate income statement. Distributions from sources which are attributable to period before having significant influence are considered a recovery of investment and are deducted to the cost of the investment.

Investments in joint venture

Investments in joint ventures over which the Company has joint control are carried at cost.

Distributions from accumulated net profits of the joint ventures arising subsequent to the date of acquisition are recognised in the separate income statement. Distributions from sources which are attributable to period before having joint control are considered a recovery of investment and are deducted to the cost of the investment.

NOTES TO THE SEPARATE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (continued)
as at 31 December 2025 and for the 4th quarter of 2025

3. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)

3.10 Investments (continued)

Held-for-trading securities

Held-for-trading securities are stated at their acquisition costs.

Provision for diminution in value of investments

Provision for diminution in value of the investment is made when there is reliable evidence of the diminution in value of those investments at the balance sheet date.

Increases or decreases to the provision balance are recorded as finance expense in the separate income statement.

Held-to-maturity investments

Held-to-maturity investments are stated at their acquisition costs. After initial recognition, held-to-maturity investments are measured at recoverable amount. Any impairment loss incurred is recognised as finance expense in the separate income statement and deducted against the value of such investments.

3.11 Payables and accruals

Payables and accruals are recognized for amounts to be paid in the future for goods and services received, whether or not billed to the Company.

3.12 Accrual for severance pay

The severance pay to employee is accrued at the end of each reporting year for employees who have been worked for more than 12 months at the Company. The accrued amount is calculated at the rate of one-half of the average monthly salary for each year of service qualified for severance pay in accordance with the Labor Code and related implementing guidance. The average monthly salary used in this calculation is adjusted at the end of each reporting period following the average monthly salary of the last 6-month period up to the reporting date. Increases or decreases to the accrued amount other than actual payment to employee will be taken to the separate income statement.

This accrued severance pay is used to settle the termination allowance to be paid to employee upon termination of their labor contract following Article 46 of the Labor Code.

3.13 Bonds issued

Straight bonds

At initial recognition, straight bonds are measured at cost which comprises proceed from issuance net of issuance costs. Any discount, premium or issuance costs are amortized on a straight-line basis over the term of the bond.

NOTES TO THE SEPARATE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (continued)
as at 31 December 2025 and for the 4th quarter of 2025

3. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)

3.14 Foreign currency transactions

Transactions in currencies other than the Company's reporting currency of VND are recorded at the actual transaction exchange rates at transaction dates which are determined as follows:

- Transactions resulting in receivables are recorded at the buying exchange rates of the commercial banks designated for collection; and
- Transactions resulting in liabilities are recorded at the selling exchange rates of the commercial banks designated for payment.

At the end of the year, monetary balances denominated in foreign currencies are translated at the actual exchange rates at the balance sheet date which are determined as follows:

- Monetary assets are translated at buying exchange rate of the commercial bank where the Company conducts transactions regularly; and
- Monetary liabilities are translated at selling exchange rate of the commercial bank where the Company conducts transactions regularly.

All exchange differences incurred are taken to the separate income statement.

3.15 Contributed capital

Ordinary shares

Ordinary shares are recognised at issuance price less incremental costs directly attributable to the issue of shares, net of tax effects. Such costs are recognised as a deduction from share premium.

Share premium

Share premium is the difference between the par value and the issuance price of the shares, minus the actual expenses incurred for the issuance of the shares.

Treasury shares

Own equity instruments which are reacquired (treasury shares) are recognised at cost and deducted from equity. No gain or loss is recognised in the separate income statement upon purchase, sale, issue or cancellation of the Company's own equity instruments.

3.16 Appropriation of net profits

Net profit after tax is available for appropriation to shareholders after approval in the shareholders' meeting, and after making appropriation to the reserve funds in accordance with the Company's Charter and Vietnam's regulatory requirements.

The Company maintains the following reserve funds which are appropriated from the Company's net profit after tax as proposed by the Board of Directors and subject to approval by shareholders at the Annual General Meeting:

Investment and development fund

This fund is set aside for use in the Company's expansion of its operation or of in-depth investment.

NOTES TO THE SEPARATE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (continued)
as at 31 December 2025 and for the 4th quarter of 2025

3. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)

3.16 Appropriation of net profits (continued)

Bonus and welfare fund

This fund is set aside for the purpose of pecuniary rewarding and encouraging, common benefits and improvement of the employees' benefits, and presented as a liability on the separate balance sheet.

Dividends

Final dividends proposed by the Company's Board of Directors are classified as a separate allocation of undistributed earnings within the equity section of the separate balance sheet, until they have been approved by the Company's shareholders at the Annual General Meeting and the authority. When these dividends have been approved by the shareholders and declared, they are recognized as a liability in the separate balance sheet.

3.17 Revenue recognition

Revenue is recognized to the extent that it is probable that the economic benefits will flow to the Company and the revenue can be reliably measured. Revenue is measured at the fair value of the consideration received or receivable, excluding trade discount, rebate and sales return. The following specific recognition criteria must also be met before revenue is recognized:

Sale of goods

Revenue is recognized when the significant risks and rewards of ownership of the goods have passed to the buyer, usually upon the delivery of the goods.

Interest income

Interest is recognized on an accrual basis based on the time and actual interest rate for each period.

Dividend and Profit Distribution income

Dividend and profit distribution income are recognized when Company is entitled to receive dividends or when the Company are entitled to receive profits from its capital contributions.

3.18 Taxation

Current income tax

Current tax assets and liabilities for the current and prior years are measured at the amount expected to be recovered from or paid to the taxation authorities. The tax rates and tax laws used to compute the amount are those that are enacted by the balance sheet date.

Current income tax is charged or credited to the separate income statement, except when it relates to items recognized directly to equity, in which case the current income tax is also dealt with in equity.

Current income tax assets and liabilities are offset when there is a legally enforceable right for the Company to set off current tax assets against current tax liabilities and when the Company intends to settle its current tax assets and liabilities on a net basis.

Deferred tax

Deferred tax is provided using the liability method on temporary differences at the balance sheet date between the tax base of assets and liabilities and their carrying amount for financial reporting purpose.

NOTES TO THE SEPARATE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (continued)
as at 31 December 2025 and for the 4th quarter of 2025

3. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)

3.18 Taxation (continued)

Deferred tax (continued)

Deferred tax liabilities are recognized for all taxable temporary differences, except:

- ▶ where the deferred tax liability arises from the initial recognition of an asset or liability in a transaction which at the time of the transaction affects neither the accounting profit nor taxable profit or loss; and
- ▶ in respect of taxable temporary differences associated with investments in subsidiaries and associates, and interests in joint ventures where timing of the reversal of the temporary difference can be controlled and it is probable that the temporary difference will not reverse in the foreseeable future.

Deferred tax assets are recognized for all deductible temporary differences, carried forward unused tax credit and unused tax losses, to the extent that it is probable that taxable profits will be available against which deductible temporary differences, carried forward unused tax credit and unused tax losses can be utilized, except:

- ▶ where the deferred tax asset in respect of deductible temporary difference which arises from the initial recognition of an asset or liability which at the time of the related transaction, affects neither the accounting profit nor taxable profit or loss; and
- ▶ in respect of deductible temporary differences associated with investments in subsidiaries and associates, and interests in joint ventures, deferred tax assets are recognized only to the extent that it is probable that the temporary difference will reverse in the foreseeable future and taxable profits will be available against which the temporary differences can be utilized.

The carrying amount of deferred tax assets is reviewed at each balance sheet date and reduced to the extent that it is no longer probable that sufficient taxable profit will be available to allow all or part of the deferred tax asset to be utilized. Previously unrecognized deferred tax assets are re-assessed at each balance sheet date and are recognized to the extent that it has become probable that future taxable profit will allow the deferred tax assets to be recovered.

Deferred tax assets and liabilities are measured at the tax rates that are expected to apply in the year when the asset is realized, or the liability is settled based on tax rates and tax laws that have been enacted at the balance sheet date.

Deferred tax is charged or credited to the separate income statement, except when it relates to items recognized directly to equity, in which case the deferred tax is also dealt with in equity account.

Deferred tax assets and liabilities are offset when there is a legally enforceable right for the Company to set off current tax assets against current tax liabilities and when they relate to income taxes levied by the same taxation authority on either the same taxable entity or when the Company intends to either settle current tax liabilities and assets on a net basis or to realize the assets and settle the liabilities simultaneously, in each future period in which significant amounts of deferred tax liabilities or assets are expected to be settled or recovered.

3.19 Related parties

Parties are considered to be related parties of the Company if one party has the ability, directly or indirectly, to control the other party or exercise significant influence over the other party in making financial and operating decisions, or when the Company and other party are under common control or under common significant influence. Related parties can be enterprises or individuals, including close members of their families.

NOTES TO THE SEPARATE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (continued)
as at 31 December 2025 and for the 4th quarter of 2025

4. CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS

	VND	
	31 December 2025	31 December 2024
Cash on hand	463,046,061	399,346,800
Cash in banks	208,943,484,071	826,601,140,398
Cash equivalents	1,073,000,000,000	41,000,000,000
TOTAL	1,282,406,530,132	868,000,487,198

5. CURRENT ACCOUNTS RECEIVABLE

	VND	
	31 December 2025	31 December 2024
Short-term trade receivables	689,189,861,161	781,811,801,517
<i>In which:</i>		
- Due from related parties (Note 27)	476,792,157,714	573,926,101,208
- Other customers	212,397,703,447	207,885,700,309
Short-term advances to suppliers	32,286,374,520	215,078,538,223
<i>In which:</i>		
- Home & Land Communication Company Limited	-	116,352,734,726
- Long An Industrial Park Joint JSC	-	79,685,938,543
- Others	32,286,374,520	19,039,864,954
Short-term loan receivable	420,000,000,000	225,000,000,000
<i>In which:</i>		
- Chau A Chau Investment Company Limited	-	225,000,000,000
- Nhat Vinh Food Company Limited	320,000,000,000	-
- TVH Investment-Trading-Joint Stock Company	100,000,000,000	-
Other short-term receivables	70,513,439,554	931,886,732,070
<i>In which:</i>		
- Advance for investment (i)	-	878,703,465,173
- Receivables from disposal investment	-	-
- Others	70,513,439,554	53,183,266,897
<i>In which:</i>		
- Due from related parties (Note 27)	192,500,000	6,539,269,548
- Others	70,320,939,554	925,347,462,522
Provision for doubtful short-term receivables	(93,411,248,633)	(93,012,061,674)
NET	1,118,578,426,602	2,060,765,010,136

- (i) This ending balance represented the advances made to Chau A Chau Investment Company Limited for the acquisition of targeted shares.

NOTES TO THE SEPARATE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (continued)
as at 31 December 2025 and for the 4th quarter of 2025

5. CURRENT ACCOUNTS RECEIVABLE (continued)

Details of movement of provision for doubtful short-term receivables

		VND
	Current year	Prior year
Beginning balance	93,012,061,674	91,456,727,345
Add: Provision created during the period	399,186,959	1,555,334,329
Ending balance	<u>93,411,248,633</u>	<u>93,012,061,674</u>

6. INVENTORIES

		VND
	31 December 2025	31 December 2024
Merchandise	87,308,508,221	143,266,994,029
Good in transit	125,048,907,844	127,522,643,441
Raw material	18,664,381,883	15,295,235,285
Tool & equipment	6,869,686,708	7,106,571,749
Finished goods	1,546,015,795	1,125,186,158
TOTAL	239,437,500,451	294,316,630,662
Provision for obsolete inventories	-	(1,360,778,856)
NET	<u>239,437,500,451</u>	<u>292,955,851,806</u>

7. PREPAID EXPENSES

		VND
	31 December 2025	31 December 2024
Short-term	11,259,743,650	7,407,509,467
Office rental	3,056,213,602	2,366,704,940
Maintenance expenses	3,020,853,919	998,878,611
Tools and equipment	1,165,627,219	980,441,685
Insurance fee	1,344,502,198	866,276,969
Others	2,672,546,712	2,195,207,262
Long-term	43,176,314,250	50,145,210,946
Prepaid land rental	33,735,874,118	35,207,984,989
Tools and equipment	4,399,706,001	7,427,716,803
Maintenance expenses	3,707,815,818	7,315,247,016
Others	1,332,918,312	194,262,138
TOTAL	<u>54,436,057,900</u>	<u>57,552,720,413</u>

NOTES TO THE SEPARATE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (continued)
as at 31 December 2025 and for the 4th quarter of 2025

8. LONG-TERM RECEIVABLES

	VND	
	31 December 2025	31 December 2024
Long-term advance to a supplier		
Advance for office rental to Hoang Trieu Company Limited	7,297,141,783	8,479,145,830
TOTAL	<u>7,297,141,783</u>	<u>8,479,145,830</u>

NOTES TO THE SEPARATE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (continued)
as at 31 December 2025 and for the 4th quarter of 2025

9. TANGIBLE FIXED ASSETS

					VND
	<i>Buildings and structures</i>	<i>Machinery and equipment</i>	<i>Means of transportation</i>	<i>Office equipment</i>	<i>Total</i>
Cost					
As at 31 December 2024	168,651,045,112	140,209,856,929	91,349,018,039	17,997,767,673	418,207,687,753
New purchase	365,106,856	19,566,999,201	-	962,066,500	20,894,172,557
Transferred from construction in progress	58,479,466,001	14,579,299,036	-	4,343,906,170	77,402,671,207
Disposal	-	(35,000,000)	-	-	(35,000,000)
As at 31 December 2025	227,495,617,969	174,321,155,166	91,349,018,039	23,303,740,343	516,469,531,517
<i>In which:</i>					
<i>Fully depreciated</i>	522,808,000	399,304,299	26,522,381,637	11,367,965,674	38,812,459,610
Accumulated depreciation					
As at 31 December 2024	15,397,946,479	29,535,476,770	51,227,445,952	12,555,842,868	108,716,712,069
Depreciation for the period	7,471,741,131	13,626,574,568	7,141,390,780	1,505,493,580	29,745,200,059
Disposal	-	(13,333,333)	-	-	(13,333,333)
As at 31 December 2025	22,869,687,610	43,136,681,098	58,368,835,736	14,073,374,351	138,448,578,795
Net carrying amount					
As at 31 December 2024	153,253,098,633	110,674,380,159	40,121,572,087	5,441,924,805	309,490,975,684
As at 31 December 2025	204,625,930,359	131,184,474,068	32,980,182,303	9,230,365,992	378,020,952,722

NOTES TO THE SEPARATE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (continued)
as at 31 December 2025 and for the 4th quarter of 2025

10. INTANGIBLE ASSETS

	VND
	<i>Computer software</i>
Cost	
As at 31 December 2024	41,750,175,193
Additions during the year	2,877,500,000
As at 31 December 2025	<u>44,627,675,193</u>
<i>In which:</i>	
<i>Fully amortized</i>	20,210,304,388
Accumulated amortization	
As at 31 December 2024	34,822,401,629
Amortization for the period	<u>1,349,441,215</u>
As at 31 December 2025	<u>36,171,842,844</u>
Net carrying amount	
As at 31 December 2024	<u>6,927,773,564</u>
As at 31 December 2025	<u>8,455,832,349</u>

11. CONSTRUCTION IN PROGRESS

The ending balance mainly comprises the value of unfinished machinery and equipment that has not yet been put into use.

12. INVESTMENTS

12.1 Short-term held-to-maturity investments

	31 December 2025	31 December 2024
		VND
Deposit at EXIMBANK		-
Bond Certificate of Viet Dragon Securities Corporation	-	70.000.000.000
TOTAL	<u>-</u>	<u>70,000,000,000</u>

12.2 Long-term investments

	31 December 2025	31 December 2024
		VND
Investments in subsidiaries (i)	6,395,635,954,518	6,207,862,779,905
Investments in associates and jointly controlled entities (ii)	<u>2,428,649,080,623</u>	<u>2,005,225,628,835</u>
TOTAL	<u>8,824,285,035,141</u>	<u>8,213,088,408,740</u>
Provision for long-term investments	<u>(843,896,455,409)</u>	<u>(828,971,164,218)</u>
NET	<u>7,980,388,579,732</u>	<u>7,384,117,244,522</u>

NOTES TO THE SEPARATE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (continued)
as at 31 December 2025 and for the 4th quarter of 2025

12. INVESTMENTS (continued)

12.2 Long-term investments (continued)

(i) Investments in subsidiaries

Name of subsidiaries	Business	Status	31 December 2025			31 December 2024		
			Cost of investment	%	Provision	Cost of investment	%	Provision
			VND		VND	VND		VND
Vietnam Vegetable Oils Industry Corporation ("Vocarimex") (*)	Manufacturing and trading all kinds of vegetable oils	In operating	2,656,886,745,486	87.29	-	2,656,886,745,486	87.29	-
Tuong An Vegetable Oil Joint Stock Company ("Tuong An") (*)	Manufacturing and trading all kinds of vegetable and oil seeds	In operating	1,177,649,209,483	72.39	-	1,177,649,209,483	72.39	-
Tho Phat Quoc Te Joint Stock Company ("Tho Phat")	Manufacturing and trading food and drink	In operating	1,161,489,688,880	68.00	-	1,161,489,688,880	68.00	-
Hung Vuong Corporation ("Hung Vuong")	Real estate and land use right business	In operating	1,077,124,208,869	75.39	-	1,130,351,034,256	75.39	-
Kido - Nha Be Company Limited ("KNB")	Manufacturing and trading all kinds of vegetable oils	In operating	42,086,101,800	51.00	42,086,101,800	42,086,101,800	51.00	-
Kido Food One Member Company Limited ("KIDOFood")	Wholesale food products and provide other food services	Suspended	30,000,000,000	100.00	30,000,000,000	30,000,000,000	100.00	30,000,000,000
Kido Trading and Services Company Limited ("KTS")	Wholesale food products and provide other food services	In operating	9,000,000,000	100.00	-	9,000,000,000	100.00	-
Nam Do Long An Company Limited ("KLA")	Manufacturing and trading food and drink	Pre-operating	241,400,000,000	100.00	-	400,000,000	100.00	-
TOTAL			<u>6,395,635,954,518</u>		<u>72,086,101,800</u>	<u>6,207,862,779,905</u>		<u>30,000,000,000</u>

NOTES TO THE SEPARATE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (continued)
as at 31 December 2025 and for the 4th quarter of 2025

12. INVESTMENTS (continued)

12.2 Long-term investments (continued)

(i) Investments in subsidiaries (continued)

(*) The Company used 8,199,534 shares of Hung Vuong and 39,780,000 shares of Tho Phat as collateral for its long-term bank loan. Details of these loans are presented in Note 18.3.

(**) The Company used 11,134,918 shares of Bac Binh as collateral for a bank loan of another subsidiary within the Group.

(ii) Investments in associates and jointly controlled entities

Name of associates and jointly controlled entities	31 December 2025			31 December 2024		
	Cost of investment	%	Provision	Cost of investment	%	Provision
	VND		VND	VND		VND
Lavenue Investment Corporation	1,087,500,000,000	50.00	771,810,353,609	1,087,500,000,000	50.00	771,810,353,609
Kido Frozen Foods Joint Stock Company	481,035,377,301	29.4	-	801,725,628,835	49.00	-
Bac Binh Construction Investment Joint Stock Company	860,113,703,322	40.05	-	-	-	-
Dabaco Food Processing Joint Stock Company	-	-	-	116,000,000,000	50.00	27,160,810,609
TOTAL	2,428,649,080,623		771,810,353,609	2,005,225,628,835		798,971,164,218

NOTES TO THE SEPARATE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (continued)
as at 31 December 2025 and for the 4th quarter of 2025

12. INVESTMENTS (continued)

12.2 Long-term investments (continued)

(ii) Investments in associates and jointly controlled entities

Lavenue Investment Corporation ("Lavenue") is a shareholding company incorporated under the Law on Enterprise of Vietnam pursuant to the BRC No. 0310306044 issued by the DPI of Ho Chi Minh City on 10 September 2010 and the subsequent amendments. Its principal activities are to operate in the real estate industry. Lavenue's registered head office is located at No. 12 Le Thanh Ton, District 1, Ho Chi Minh City. Lavenue is the owner of Lavenue Crown Project ("Project") located at No 8 - 12 Le Duan Street, District 1, Ho Chi Minh City, Vietnam.

Since 2018, the implementation of the Project has been under inspection by the relevant authorities.

The People's Court of Ho Chi Minh City issued the court's first-instance judgment No.400/2020/HS-ST on 20 September 2020 and the High People's Court of Ho Chi Minh City issued the court's appellate judgment No.452/2021/HSPT on 2 December 2021 in term of the violation in managing decision, using State's assets causing losses relating to the Project. Accordingly, the Company's Board of Directors made a provision for the investment based on the recoverable value of this investment.

Kido Frozen Foods Joint Stock Company ("KDF") is a shareholding company incorporated under the Law on Enterprise of Vietnam pursuant to the BRC No. 4103001557 issued by the DPI of Ho Chi Minh City on 14 April 2003 and the subsequent amendments. Its principal activities are to manufacture and trading all kinds of food and drink products such as ice cream, milk and other dairy products. KDF's registered head office is located at Lot A2-7, Road N4, Cu Chi Northwest Industrial Park, Cay Sop Hamlet, Tan An Hoi Commune, Cu Chi District, Ho Chi Minh City, Vietnam.

Bac Binh Construction Investment Joint Stock Company ("Bac Binh") is a joint stock company established under the Enterprise Law of Vietnam pursuant to BRC No. 0305456774, issued by the DPI of Ho Chi Minh City on 24 October 2007, and its subsequent amendments. The principal activity of Bac Binh is the construction of all types of buildings. Bac Binh's registered head office is located at 7th Floor, Viet Dragon Tower, 141 Nguyen Du Street, Ben Thanh Ward, District 1, Ho Chi Minh City, Vietnam.

Dabaco Food Processing Joint Stock Company ("Dabaco Food") is a shareholding company incorporated under the Law on Enterprise of Vietnam pursuant to the BRC No. 2300345626 issued by the DPI of Bac Ninh Province on 4 September 2008 and the subsequent amendments. Its principal activities are to process and preserve meat and meat products. Dabaco Food's registered head office is located at Lac Ve Commune, Tien Du District, Bac Ninh Province, Vietnam.

This investment was fully divested under Contract No. 2706/2025/HĐCN/KDC-TVH, signed on June 27, 2025.

NOTES TO THE SEPARATE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (continued)
as at 31 December 2025 and for the 4th quarter of 2025

13. SHORT-TERM TRADE PAYABLES

	31 December 2025		31 December 2024	
	Balance	Payable amount	Balance	Payable amount
Due to related parties (Note 27)	415,358,820,284	415,358,820,284	485,512,838,163	485,512,838,163
AAA OILS & FATS PTE LTD	119,670,946,587	119,670,946,587		
Apical Vietnam Oils and Fats Pte., Ltd	-	-	270,958,542,643	270,958,542,643
Others	148,317,161,608	148,317,161,608	166,791,431,714	166,791,431,714
TOTAL	683,346,928,479	683,346,928,479	923,262,812,520	923,262,812,520

14. SHOT-TERM ADVANCES FROM CUSTOMERS

	31 December 2025		31 December 2024
Advances from related parties (Note 27)	-		360,000,000,000
Advances from third parties	30,716,871,456		29,788,049,877
TOTAL	30,716,871,456		389,788,049,877

15. STATUTORY OBLIGATIONS

	31 December 2024	Increase	Decrease	31 December 2025
Coporate income tax	-	85,415,350,898	(1,512,209,960)	83,903,140,938
Personal income tax	6,689,885,772	48,457,741,048	(48,042,337,552)	7,105,289,268
Value added tax	-	55,802,460,653	(55,802,460,653)	-
Other tax	(91,929,532)	3,856,560,904	(3,857,282,079)	(92,650,707)
TOTAL	6,597,956,240	193,532,113,503	(109,214,290,244)	90,915,779,499

16. SHORT-TERM ACCRUED EXPENSES

	31 December 2025	31 December 2024
Marketing expenses	111,118,397,803	112,340,898,877
Interest expense	36,956,484,561	37,363,071,976
13 th month salary and performance bonus	28,924,265,871	29,242,484,517
Trade discounts	24,253,414,057	24,520,244,981
Sales incentive	14,402,110,745	14,560,559,717
Others	13,572,416,317	13,721,737,166
TOTAL	229,227,089,355	231,748,997,234

NOTES TO THE SEPARATE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (continued)
as at 31 December 2025 and for the 4th quarter of 2025

17. OTHER SHORT-TERM PAYABLES

	VND	
	31 December 2025	31 December 2024
Board of Director salary	59,600,000,000	47,680,000,000
Dividend payables	4,451,057,230	4,519,026,980
UPAS L/C Charge	341,970,096,573	-
Others	5,975,555,991	6,500,496,597
TOTAL	411,996,709,794	58,699,523,577
<i>In which</i>		
Payables to related parties (Note 27)	67,990,036,906	57,178,351,441
Payables to others	344,006,672,888	1,521,172,136

18. LOANS

	VND	
	31 December 2025	31 December 2024
Short-term loans	2,144,217,123,446	2,142,095,548,534
Loans from banks (Note 18.1)	2,144,217,123,446	1,892,095,548,534
Current portion long-term bond	-	250,000,000,000
Long-term loan	370,500,000,000	867,452,039,985
Domestic straight bonds	-	247,451,999,985
Loans from banks (Note 18.2)	370,500,000,000	-
Loans from other party (Note 18.3)	-	620,000,040,000
TOTAL	2,514,717,123,446	3,009,547,588,519

Movements of loans are as follows:

	VND		
	Short-term loans	Long-term loans	Total
As at 31 December 2024	2,142,095,548,534	867,452,039,985	3,009,547,588,519
Drawdown of borrowings	8,576,676,315,544	1,134,330,000,000	9,711,006,315,544
Allocation of bond issuance expenses	-	2,548,000,015	2,548,000,015
Transfer of current portion of long-term bond and loan	114,000,000,000	(114,000,000,000)	-
Repayment of borrowings	(8,688,554,740,632)	(1,519,830,040,000)	(10,208,384,780,632)
As at 31 December 2025	2,144,217,123,446	370,500,000,000	2,514,717,123,446

NOTES TO THE SEPARATE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (continued)
as at 31 December 2025 and for the 4th quarter of 2025

18. LOANS (continued)

18.1 Short-term loan from banks

The Company has obtained unsecured short-term loans from banks to finance its working capital requirements. The balance as at 31 December 2025 is as follow:

<i>Bank</i>	<i>31 December 2025</i>	<i>Maturity date</i>	<i>Interest rate</i>
	<i>VND</i>		<i>% p.a.</i>
Military Commercial Joint Stock Bank	149,353,996,420	From 29 January 2026 to 10 April 2026	4.8% - 5.2%
Joint Stock Commercial Bank for Foreign Trade of Vietnam	198,475,845,204	From 23 March 2026 to 17 April 2026	5.5% - 6.3%
Vietnam Joint Stock Commercial Bank for Industry and Trade	263,802,909,177	From 5 March 2026 to 14 April 2026	4.4% - 4.8%
Joint Stock Commercial Bank for Investment and Development of Vietnam	315,333,388,313	From 15 January 2026 to 7 April 2026	4.4%-6.5%
United Overseas Bank	272,037,761,573	From 23 January 2026 to 10 April 2026	4.6%-5.75%
Vietnam Technological and Commercial Joint Stock Bank	142,692,027,960	From 2 March 2026 to 11 March 2026	5.1%-6.2%
Vietnam International Commercial Joint Stock Bank (VIB)	538,822,361,159	From 2 January 2026 to 6 June 2026	5%-8%
Taipei Fubon Bank	263,698,833,640	From 20 May 2026 to 29 May 2026	5.5%-6.89%
TOTAL	<u>2,144,217,123,446</u>		

18.2 Long-term loan from a bank

Details of the long-term loans from a bank to sponsor for working capital are as follows:

<i>Bank</i>	<i>31 December 2025 (VND)</i>	<i>Maturity date</i>	<i>Interest rate</i>	<i>Collateral assets</i>
VIB	<u>484.500.000.000</u>	18 March 2030	8%	18,199,534 shares of Hung Vuong A term-deposit contract at VIB owned by Tho Phat Food 39,780,000 shares of Tho Phat
<i>In which:</i>				
<i>Current portion</i>	<i>114.000.000.000</i>			
<i>Non-current portion</i>	<i>370.500.000.000</i>			

NOTES TO THE SEPARATE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (continued)
as at 31 December 2025 and for the 4th quarter of 2025

18. LOANS (continued)

18.3 Long-term loans from another parties

This is an unsecured loan from Youth Future Investment-Trading JSC under loan agreement No. 01204/HDV/KDC-TLT dated 1 August 2024. This loan is intended to finance its working capital requirements, with a loan term of 2 years from the date of first disbursement and bear interest rate of 5.2% per annum.

NOTES TO THE SEPARATE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (continued)
as at 31 December 2025 and for the 4th quarter of 2025

19. OWNERS' EQUITY

19.1 Increase and decrease in owners' equity

	Share capital	Share premium	Treasury shares	Investment and development fund	Other funds belonging to owners' equity	Undistributed earnings	Total
VND							
For the year ended 31 December 2024							
As at 31 December 2023	2,898,063,160,000	3,157,496,752,530	(865,273,143,268)	51,162,916,267	16,135,952,841	1,373,287,586,279	6,630,873,224,649
Issuance of shares under the employee stock option plan (ESOP)	-	(865,243,233,268)	865,273,143,268	-	-	-	29,910,000
Net profit for the period	-	-	-	-	-	42,873,840,854	42,873,840,854
Dividend declared	-	-	-	-	-	(173,883,789,600)	(173,883,789,600)
Transferred to bonus and welfare fund	-	-	-	-	-	(13,500,000,000)	(13,500,000,000)
Board of Supervision's allowance	-	-	-	-	-	(11,920,000,000)	(11,920,000,000)
As at 31 December 2024	2,898,063,160,000	2,292,253,519,262	-	51,162,916,267	16,135,952,841	1,216,857,637,533	6,474,473,185,903
For the year ended 31 December 2025							
As at 31 December 2024	2,898,063,160,000	2,292,253,519,262	-	51,162,916,267	16,135,952,841	1,217,502,020,803	6,475,117,569,173
Re-issuance of treasury shares	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Net profit for the period	-	-	-	-	-	629,281,515,584	629,281,515,584
Dividend declared	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Transferred to bonus and welfare fund	-	-	-	-	-	(13,500,000,000)	(13,500,000,000)
Board of Supervision's allowance	-	-	-	-	-	(11,919,999,998)	(11,919,999,998)
As at 31 December 2025	2,898,063,160,000	2,292,253,519,262	-	51,162,916,267	16,135,952,841	1,821,363,536,389	7,078,979,084,759

NOTES TO THE SEPARATE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (continued)
as at 31 December 2025 and for the 4th quarter of 2025

19. OWNERS' EQUITY (continued)

19.2 Capital transactions with owners

	VND	
	For the year ended 31 December 2025	For the year ended 31 December 2024
<i>Share capital</i>		
Beginning period and ending period	<u>2,898,063,160,000</u>	<u>2,898,063,160,000</u>

19.3 Shares

	Share	
	For the year ended 31 December 2025	For the year ended 31 December 2024
Ordinary shares authorized to be issued	289,806,316	289,806,316
Ordinary shares issued and fully paid	289,806,316	289,806,316
Treasury shares	-	-
Outstanding ordinary shares	289,806,316	289,806,316

20. REVENUES

20.1 Revenues from sale of goods and rendering of services

	VND	
	4Q 2025	4Q 2024
Gross revenue	2,831,232,233,291	3,329,485,484,286
Revenue from sale of merchandises	112,743,536,703	67,034,834,514
Revenue from sale of finished goods	2,718,488,696,588	3,262,450,649,772
Less	(56,479,714,413)	(53,770,242,621)
Trade discounts	(6,615,304,836)	(9,655,581,965)
Sales return	(49,864,409,577)	(44,114,660,656)
NET REVENUE	<u>2,774,752,518,878</u>	<u>3,275,715,241,665</u>
<i>In which:</i>		
Sales to related parties (Note 27)	1,059,556,499,495	152,234,522,879
Sales to other parties	1,715,196,019,383	3,123,480,718,786

NOTES TO THE SEPARATE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (continued)
as at 31 December 2025 and for the 4th quarter of 2025

20. REVENUES (continued)

20.2 Finance income

		VND
	4Q 2025	4Q 2024
Realised foreign exchange gains	(425,993,630)	101,094,511
Dividends income	-	29,399,211,300
Gains from disposal of investments	679,309,748,466	-
Interest income	6,460,024,739	7,928,629,966
TOTAL	685,343,779,575	37,428,935,777

21. COST OF GOODS SOLD

		VND
	4Q 2025	4Q 2024
Cost of merchandise	2,471,420,522,326	2,987,008,080,533
Cost of finished goods sold	73,187,797,113	44,376,134,922
Cost of destroyed finished goods	(148,552,555)	3,635,925,065
Provision for inventories	-	-
TOTAL	2,544,459,766,884	3,035,020,140,520

22. FINANCE EXPENSES

		VND
	4Q 2025	4Q 2024
Interest expense	37,123,646,455	39,360,027,492
Provision (reversal) for investments diminution	-	-
Allocation of bond issuance expenses (Note 18)	637,000,018	636,999,999
Loss from disposal of investment	-	-
Others	15,385,569,255	1,533,941,557
TOTAL	53,146,215,728	44,953,324,342

23. SELLING EXPENSES

		VND
	4Q 2025	4Q 2024
Labor cost	93,292,985,153	118,593,919,122
Advertising and promotion	45,328,777,705	12,903,125,277
Bonues fee	-	-
External services fee	27,639,962,589	24,983,691,178
Others	8,313,046,581	15,893,501,828
TOTAL	174,574,772,028	172,374,237,405

NOTES TO THE SEPARATE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (continued)
as at 31 December 2025 and for the 4th quarter of 2025

24. GENERAL AND ADMINISTRATIVE EXPENSES

		VND
	4Q 2025	4Q 2024
Labor cost	34,569,015,706	29,724,981,901
External services	8,567,210,818	8,791,793,359
Maintenance and rental fees	9,691,465,142	6,324,072,275
Depreciation and amortization	3,012,672,559	2,509,798,391
Provision for doubtful receivables	-	1,570,875,857
Others	2,071,396,096	4,410,945,312
TOTAL	57,911,760,321	53,332,467,095

25. OPERATING COSTS

		VND
	4Q 2025	4Q 2024
Cost of merchandises	2,471,420,522,326	2,987,008,080,533
Labor costs	156,217,478,780	147,850,876,896
Raw materials	73,187,797,113	44,376,134,922
External services	60,876,817,958	49,052,044,634
Provision doubtful debt	-	1,555,334,329
Depreciation and amortization (Notes 9 and 10)	7,341,590,010	6,419,798,927
Others	7,902,093,046	24,464,574,779
TOTAL	2,776,946,299,233	3,260,726,845,020

26. CORPORATE INCOME TAX

The statutory corporate income tax ("CIT") rate applicable to Company is 20% of taxable income.

The tax returns filed by the Company are subject to examination by the tax authorities. Because the application of tax laws and regulations to many types of transactions is susceptible to varying interpretations, amounts reported in the separate financial statements could be changed at a later date upon final determination by the tax authorities.

26.1 CIT expense

		VND
	For the year ended 31 December 2025	For the year ended 31 December 2024
Corporate Income Tax	83,903,140,938	-
Corporate Income Tax of the prior year	1,512,209,960	-
Deferred tax expense	(7,563,623,251)	3,294,442,746
TOTAL	77,851,727,647	3,294,442,746

NOTES TO THE SEPARATE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (continued)
as at 31 December 2025 and for the 4th quarter of 2025

26. CORPORATE INCOME TAX (continued)

26.1 CIT expense (continued)

Reconciliation between the CIT expense and the accounting profit multiplied by CIT rate is presented below:

	VND	
	For the year ended 31 December 2025	For the year ended 31 December 2024
Accounting profit before tax	707,133,243,231	46,812,666,870
At CIT rate of 20%	141,426,648,646	9,362,533,375
<i>Adjustments:</i>		
Non-deductible expenses	3,257,928,043	11,048,947,804
Provision for investments diminution		-
Dividends received	(47,903,976,292)	(31,404,972,660)
Disposal of an investment	(5,582,363,412)	-
Other	(93,619,694)	-
Prior year corporate income tax expense	1,512,209,960	-
Unrecognized deferred tax asset for tax loss for the period	(14,765,099,604)	14,287,934,227
CIT expense	77,851,727,647	3,294,442,746

26.2 Current tax

The current CIT payable is based on taxable profit for the current year. The taxable profit of the Company for the period differs from the profit as reported in the separate income statement because it excludes items of income or expense that are taxable or deductible in other years and it further excludes items that are not taxable or deductible. The Company's liability for current tax is calculated using tax rates that have been enacted by the balance sheet date.

26.3 Deferred tax

The following are deferred tax assets recognized by the Company, and the movements thereon, during the current and previous years:

	VND			
	Separate balance sheet		Separate income statement	
	31 December 2025	31 December 2024	Current year	Previous year
Accrued expenses	32,669,267,784	33,028,688,148	(359,420,364)	(2,584,819,484)
Severance allowance	1,228,980,089	1,453,360,389	(224,380,300)	(93,619,694)
Provision for investment diminution	8,417,220,360	-	8,417,220,360	-
Provision for obsolete inventories	-	272,155,771	(272,155,771)	(613,170,113)
Others	1,016,582	(1,342,744)	2,359,326	(2,833,455)
TOTAL	42,316,484,815	34,752,861,564	7,563,623,251	(3,294,442,746)

NOTES TO THE SEPARATE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (continued)
as at 31 December 2025 and for the 4th quarter of 2025

27. TRANSACTIONS WITH RELATED PARTIES

List of related parties that have a controlling relationship with the Company and other related parties that have significant transactions with the Company as at 30 September 2025 is as follows

<i>Related parties</i>	<i>Relationship</i>
Vocarimex	Subsidiary
Tuong An	Subsidiary
KNB	Subsidiary
Kidofood	Subsidiary
KTS	Subsidiary
KLA	Subsidiary
Tho Phat	Subsidiary
Tho Phat Food Processing One Member Company Limited ("Tho Phat Food")	Indirect subsidiary
KDF	Associates
Bac Binh	Associates
Lavenue	Associates jointly controlled
Kido Land Joint Stock Company ("KDL")	Owned by same shareholders
Kido Investment Company Limited ("KDI")	Common key personnel
Mr Tran Kim Thanh	Chairman of Board of Directors ("BOD")
Mr Tran Le Nguyen	Vice Chairman of BOD cum
Ms Vuong Buu Linh	Member of BOD cum Deputy General Director
Ms Vuong Ngoc Xiem	Member of BOD cum Deputy General Director
Mr Tran Quoc Nguyen	Member of BOD cum Deputy General Director
Ms Nguyen Thi Xuan Lieu	Member of BOD cum Deputy General Director
Mr Nguyen Quoc Bao	Independent member of BOD
Mr Le Cao Thuan	Independent member of BOD
Ms Nguyen Thi Ngoc Chi	Head of Board of Supervision ("BOS")
Mr Luong Quang Hien	Member of BOS
Ms Luong My Duyen	Member of BOS
Mr Wang Ching Hua	Deputy General Director
Mr Mai Xuan Tram	Deputy General Director
Mr Bui Thanh Tung	Deputy General Director
Mr Tran Tien Hoang	Deputy General Director
Mr Ma Thanh Danh	Deputy General Director
Mr Nguyen Cong Hao	Deputy General Director

Significant transactions of the Company with its related parties during current year and previous year were as follows:

		<i>VND</i>	
<i>Related parties</i>	<i>Transaction</i>	<i>4Q 2025</i>	<i>4Q 2024</i>
Tuong An	Purchase of merchandises and materials	(1,376,827,213,558)	(1,241,444,617,859)
	Sale of merchandises	808,064,827,310	-
	Dividend income		-
	Office rental income		819,879,417
	Other service income	1,667,225,822	70,000,000
	Payment discount	(40,200,000)	(40,200,000)
	Interest expenses for deposit received		(92,645,858)
KNB	Dividend income		-
	Sale of merchandises	249,617,495,822	135,110,180,424
	Sale service	671,184,335	-

NOTES TO THE SEPARATE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (continued)
as at 31 December 2025 and for the 4th quarter of 2025

27. TRANSACTIONS WITH RELATED PARTIES (continued)

Significant transactions of the Company with its related parties during current year and previous year were as follows (continued):

Related parties	Transaction	VND	
		Q4 2025	Q4 2024
Vocarimex	Office rental income	-	18,000,000
	Sale of merchandises	48,481,491	3,266,000
	Dividends paid	-	-
	Purchase of goods and services	(108,480,000)	(63,840,000)
Tho Phat Food	Sale of merchandises	1,825,694,872	5,294,767,496
	Office rental income	2,974,698,882	1,706,934,600
	Other service	-	112,500,000
	Purchase of merchandises	(37,949,815)	-
KDF	Sale of merchandises	-	11,826,308,959
KDL	Office rental income	-	340,909,091

Amounts due from related parties at the balance sheet date were as follows:

		VND	
Related party	Transaction	31 December 2025	31 December 2024
Short-term trade receivables			
Tuong An	Sale of merchandises	127,130,321,016	288,450,534,321
KNB	Sale of merchandises	242,918,753,215	190,022,413,374
KIDOFOOD	Sale of merchandises	84,352,194,066	84,352,194,066
KDF	Sale of merchandises	8,047,013,737	7,424,418,550
Vocarimex	Sale of merchandises	11,244,992,275	327,754,267
Thọ Phát	Sale of merchandises	3,098,883,405	3,348,066,642
KDI	Sale of finished goods	-	719,988
		476,792,157,714	573,926,101,208
Other short-term receivables			
KDI	Payment on behalf		4,775,289,018
KDL	Office rental fee	-	900,000,000
Tho Phat	Office rental fee	165,000,000	753,980,530
KNB	Sale of merchandises	27,500,000	-
Tuong An	Dividend receivables and service fee		110,000,000
KLA	Service fee	-	-
		192,500,000	6,539,269,548

NOTES TO THE SEPARATE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (continued)
as at 31 December 2025 and for the 4th quarter of 2025

27. TRANSACTIONS WITH RELATED PARTIES (continued)

Amounts due to related parties at the balance sheet date were as follows:

		VND	
<i>Related party</i>	<i>Transaction</i>	31 December 2025	31 December 2024
<i>Short-term trade payables</i>			
Tuong An	Purchase of merchandises	(414,953,167,581)	(485,067,026,667)
KDF	Purchase of merchandises	(330,136,705)	(349,853,496)
Vocarimex	Purchase of merchandises	(72,684,000)	(95,958,000)
Tho Phat Food	Purchase of merchandises	(2,831,998)	-
		(415,358,820,284)	(485,512,838,163)
<i>Shot-term advances from customers</i>			
Tuong An	Sale of merchandises	-	(360,000,000,000)
KDL	Office rental fee	-	-
		-	(360,000,000,000)
<i>Other short-term payables</i>			
Board of Director's and Board of Supervision	Allowance	(59,600,000,000)	(47,680,000,000)
Shareholders	Dividends payable	(4,451,057,230)	(4,519,026,980)
KDF	Payment on behalf	(3,938,979,676)	(3,938,979,676)
Tuong An	Trade discount	-	(1,040,344,785)
		(67,990,036,906)	(57,178,351,441)
<i>Other long-term liabilities</i>			
Tuong An	Deposit received	-	(1,674,414,000)
Vocarimex	Deposit received	-	(1,294,777,247)
		-	(2,969,191,247)

NOTES TO THE SEPARATE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (continued)
as at 31 December 2025 and for the 4th quarter of 2025

28. COMMITMENTS

Operating lease commitment

The Company leases its premises under operating lease arrangements. The minimum lease commitment as at the balance sheet dates under the operating lease agreements are as follows:

		VND
	Ending balance	Beginning balance
Within 1 year	1,751,736,394	1,751,736,394
From 1 to 5 years	7,006,945,576	7,006,945,576
More than 5 years	2,346,846,840	3,215,516,120
TOTAL	11,105,528,810	11,974,198,090

Capital contribution obligation

As at the balance sheet date, the Company had outstanding capital contribution obligation to subsidiaries and investment in other entities amounting to VND 419,600,000,000 .


Tran Minh Nguyet
Preparer


Nguyen Thi Oanh
Chief Accountant


Ho Chi Minh City, Vietnam
29 January 2026

Tran Le Nguyen
General Director